Primary Sources
Do not use full stops in abbreviations. Separate citations with a semi-colon. Close footnotes with a full stop.

Cases
Give the party names, followed by the neutral citation, followed by the Irish Reports citation. If there is no neutral citation, give the Irish Reports citation followed by the court in brackets. If the case is not reported in the Irish Reports, cite the Irish Law Reports Monthly if possible, or other reports otherwise:

- **Doran v Delaney** [1998] 2 IR 61 (SC)
- **Friends of the Curragh Environment Ltd v An Bord Pleandáil (No 2)** [2006] IEHC 390, [2007] 1 ILRM 386

When pinpointing, give paragraph numbers in square brackets with the name of the judge at the end of the citation. If the judgment has no paragraph numbers, but does have page numbers, give the page number after the court. If there are no paragraph numbers or page numbers, do not include a pinpoint reference.

- **TD v Minister for Education** [2001] 4 IR 259 (SC) 270
- **AP v DPP** [2011] IESC 2 [27] (Fennelly J)

Where the case is unreported and has no neutral citation, it should be cited:

- First Plaintiff v First Defendant (HC, 22 February 1999)

Statutes and statutory instruments
Interpretation Act 2005 European Convention on Human Rights Act 2003, s 3(5)[a]
European Communities (Electronic Communications Networks and Services) (Data Protection and Privacy) Regulations 2003, SI 2003/535
Electricity Regulation Act 1999 (Electricity) Levy Order 2005, SI 2005/819

EU legislation and cases

Pre-1989 cases
- Case 272/86 Commission v Greece [1988] ECR 4875

Post-1989 cases
- Case C-156/87 Gestetner v Council [1990] ECR I-781

European Court of Human Rights
- **Simpson v UK** (1989) 53 DR 188
- **Tyrer v UK** (1978) 2 EHRR 1
- **A, B and C v Ireland** App No 25579/05 (ECHR, 16 December 2010)

UK Case Law
- **Corr v IBC Vehicles Ltd** [2008] UKHL 13, [2008] 1 AC 884
- **Bunt v Tilley** [2006] EWHC 407 (QB), [2006] 3 All ER 336 [35]

US Case Law
- **Roe v Wade** 410 US 113 (1973) 127
- **Arcoren v Peters** 811 F 2d 392 (8th Cir 1987)

Secondary Sources
Do not use superscript for dates and editions (2nd, not 2nd).

Books
Give the author’s name in the same form as in the publication, except in bibliographies, where you should give only the surname followed by the initials(s). Give relevant information about editions, translators and such before the publisher. Put a comma after this information, but not between publisher and year. When pinpointing, give page numbers at the end of the citation, after the brackets.


Contributions to edited books

Journal articles
For continuously paginated volumes:

- Gerard Hogan, ‘Unenumerated Personal Rights: Ryan’s Case Re-Evaluated’ (1990–92) 25–27 I (ns) 95

If page numbering re-starts with each issue:


Pinpoint cites:


Online journals

Encyclopedias
*Halibury’s Laws* (5th edn, 2010) vol 57, para 53

Official publications

Law Reform Commission Reports
Reports

Consultation Papers and pinpointing

Websites and blogs
Fiona de Londras, ‘Adjudication, Constitutionalism and Trying to “Save” the ECHR’ (*Human Rights in Ireland*, 26 January 2011)

Newspaper articles
Carl O’Brien, ‘Woman with Cancer Tells of her Abortion Ordeal’ *The Irish Times* (Dublin, 21 December 2010)